

***Southwestern Society of Economists  
Past and Present Officers***

***1999-2000***

**Waldo Born**, President  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Warren Matthews**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Houston Baptist University  
**Edward McNertney**, Vice President  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

***1998-1999***

**Carl L. Montano**, President  
**Waldo L. Born**, Elect  
and Program Chair  
**Warren Matthews**, Vice President  
Houston Baptist University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

***1997-1998***

**Jerry L. Crawford**, President  
Arkansas State University  
**Carl L. Montano**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Lamar University  
**Waldo L. Born**, Vice President  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Warren Matthews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Houston Baptist University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

***1996-1997***

**Bill D. Rickman**, President  
Fort Hays State University  
**Jerry L. Crawford**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Arkansas State University  
**Carl L. Montano**, Vice President  
Lamar University  
**Warren Matthews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Houston Baptist University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

***1995-1996***

**Donald L. Price**, President  
Lamar University  
**Bill D. Rickman**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Fort Hays State University  
**Jerry L. Crawford**, Vice President  
Arkansas State University  
**Warren Matthews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Houston Baptist University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

***1994-1995***

**Allyn B. Needham**, President  
Needham Economic Research  
**Donald L. Price**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Lamar University  
**Bill D. Rickman**, Vice President  
Fort Hays State University  
**Warren Matthews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Houston Baptist University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

**1993-1994**

**Paul Kochanowski**, President  
Indiana University at South Bend  
**Allyn B. Needham**, President Elect  
and Program Chair, Bryan Industries  
**Jerry L. Crawford**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Arkansas State University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

**1992-1993**

**Charles Becker**, President  
Texas Christian University  
**Paul Kochanowski**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Indiana State Univ at South Bend  
**Margaret O=Donnell**, Vice President  
University of Southwestern Louisiana  
**Jerry L. Crawford**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Arkansas State University

**1991-1992**

**Joseph A. Ziegler**, President  
University of Arkansas  
**Charles Becker**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Texas Christian University  
**Paul Kochanowski**, Vice President  
Indiana University at South Bend  
**Margaret O=Donnell**, Vice President  
University of Southwestern Louisiana

**1990-1991**

**Lynda Y. de la Via**, President  
University of Texas-San Antonio  
**Joseph A. Ziegler**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
University of Arkansas  
**Charles Becker**, Vice President  
Texas Christian University  
**Margaret O=Donnell**, Secretary-Treasurer  
University of Southwestern Louisiana

**1989-1990**

**Jim McMinn**, President  
Austin Peay State University  
**Lynda Y. de la Via**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
University of Texas-San Antonio  
**Joseph A. Ziegler** VP for  
Membership  
University of Arkansas  
**Margaret O=Donnell**, Secretary-Treasurer  
University of Southwestern Louisiana

**1988-1989**

**David E. R. Gay**, President  
University of Arkansas  
**Jim McMinn**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Austin Peay State University  
**Lynda Y. de la Via**, VP for Membership  
University of Texas - San Antonio  
**Charles J. Ellard**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

**1987-1988**

**Ray Perryman**, President  
Baylor University  
**David E. R. Gay**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
University of Arkansas  
**Jim McMinn**, VP for Membership  
Austin Peay University  
**Charles J. Ellard**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

**1986-1987**

**Gilbert Cardenas**, President  
Pan American University  
**Ray Perryman**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Baylor University  
**David E. R. Gay**, VP for Membership  
University of Arkansas  
**Charles J. Ellard**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

**1985-1986**

**Thomas McKinnon**, President  
University of Arkansas  
**Gilbert Cardenas**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Pan American University  
**Ray Perryman**, VP for Membership  
Baylor University  
**Michael Crews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

**1984-1985**

**K.A.N. Luther**, President  
Wake Forest University  
**Betty Slade Yaser**, VP for Membership  
University of Houston-Clear Lake  
**Michael Crews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

***1983-1984***

**Ernest R. Moser**, President  
Northeast Louisiana University

**K.A.N. Luther**, President Elect  
and Program Chair

Wake Forest University

**Thomas McKinnon**, VP & Program Chair

University of Arkansas

**Michael Crews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Pan American University

***1982-1983***

**John S. Kaminarides**, President  
Arkansas State University

**Ernest R. Moser**, VP & Program Chair  
Northeast Louisiana University

**Thomas McKinnon**, Secretary-Treasurer  
University of Arkansas



# *Southwestern Economic Review*

## *Call For Papers*

The Southwestern Society of Economists is accepting submissions for the 2001 issue of the *Southwestern Economic Review*. All papers dealing with economics-oriented topics and issues are welcome. The submitted manuscripts are refereed via a double-blind process.

Each submission is assessed a non-refundable fee of \$25 for members of the Southwestern Society of Economists and \$45 for non-members. All manuscripts must be submitted by Monday, September 17, 2001 to be considered for the 2002 issue.

Submissions of three *BLIND* copies of the paper with a detachable cover page with the author's name, position, affiliation/university, complete address, telephone, fax and e-mail and a 3.5" diskette should be sent to the address below. Papers may also be submitted via e-mail using the e-mail address below.

All correspondence regarding the *Review* should be sent to the following address.

**John S. Kaminarides, Editor-in-Chief**  
Southwestern Economic Review  
Arkansas State University  
Office Grants & Contracts  
P.O. Box 1260  
State University, AR 72467

Telephone: (870) 972-3823

Fax: (870) 972-3868

E-Mail: [tfreeman@chokeee.ystate.edu](mailto:tfreeman@chokeee.ystate.edu)



**MANUSCRIPT GUIDELINES FOR  
SOUTHWESTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW  
and  
SOUTHWESTERN ECONOMIC PROCEEDINGS**

**SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

For the **Southwestern Economic Review**, three copies of the manuscript must be submitted under a separate cover page containing the manuscript title, the name, position, and institutional affiliation of each author. For the **Southwestern Economic Proceedings**, only one copy needs to be submitted.

All manuscripts should be mailed or e-mailed to the following address:

John Kaminarides, Editor-In-Chief  
Southwestern Economic Review  
Arkansas State University  
Office of Grants and Contracts  
P.O. Box 1260  
State University, AR 72467

Telephone: 870-972-3823

Fax: 870-972-3868

E-mail: [tfreeman@cherokee.astate.edu](mailto:tfreeman@cherokee.astate.edu)

**FEES**

- A) **Southwestern Economic Review** - There is a \$25 submission fee for all refereed papers submitted by members and a \$45 fee for non-members, the fee must accompany submission. **IN ADDITION**, if the paper is accepted for publication, there will be an additional fee of \$2 per page for the first five pages and \$15 per page thereafter.
- B) **Proceedings** - There is a \$10 submission fee. ALL articles in the proceedings are assessed fees of \$2 per page for each of the first five pages and \$15 per page thereafter. Fees must accompany submission.

**FINAL MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS**

All manuscripts accepted for publication in the Review and Proceedings must be completed in WordPerfect 7.0 or Word 97 and submitted on a 3 ½ " diskette, and in hard copy on "STANDARD" 8 ½ x 11 white paper using letter-quality printer. Manuscripts may be e-mailed in the WordPerfect 6.0 or 7 format to the above e-mail address.

1. **Spacing and Type.** All manuscripts should be single-spaced and must be Times New Roman, size 11.
2. **Margins.** The first page of the manuscript should have a two-inch margin from the top of the first page. Side and bottom margins on the first page and all margins on subsequent pages should be one inch. The paragraphs should have a five space indentation.
3. **Title and Headings.** Manuscript titles should be centered and bolded in all capital letters. (1) First-level headings should be a triple space below text, centered, bolded and in all capital letters with no numbers. (2) Second-level headings should be centered, bolded and with only the first letter of main words capitalized. (3) Third-level headings should be at the left margin, underlined, first letter of main words capitalized. Triple-space before all subheadings with a double-space after all subheadings.
4. **Abstract.** The abstract should appear three spaces below the title in a section entitled ABSTRACT. It should be no more than 100 words, which presents the principal substantive or theoretical points of the manuscript. No abstract is to be included in Proceedings publications.

5. **Tables, Figures, and Illustrations.**
  - a) **Southwestern Economic Review:** Tables should be typed on separate pages with notations inserted in the manuscript such as [Table 1 about here]. Submit camera-ready copy for figures and illustrations on separate pages. The headings should be in all capital letters. When composing tables, the WordPerfect table format or the tab key are to be used in lieu of "spacing over."
  - b) **Proceedings:** Tables, figures, and illustrations should be placed within the text two spaces before and after, should be in the same type as the text, and should not be placed horizontally. The headings should be in all capital letters. When composing tables, the WordPerfect table format or the tab key are to be used in lieu of "spacing over."
6. **Formulas.** Formulas should be single-spaced with two spaces below and above each formula. Each formula should have a number in parentheses on the right margin.
7. **Endnotes and References.** Endnotes should be used rather than footnotes. The endnotes should be consecutively numbered within the text and appear at the end, proceedings the references. All references to books, articles, monographs, etc., should be numbered and placed at the end of the manuscript, with a hanging indent in a section labeled References. They should be identified at the appropriate point in the text by using the number of the reference, e.g.: reference number 4, page 23 would be cited as [4, p.23]. For specific reference format, refer to The Chicago Manual of Style.

#### MEMBERSHIP

Annual membership fee for the Southwestern Society of Economists is \$19, which includes subscription to the **Southwestern Economic Review**. Correspondence on membership, change of address and information about Southwestern Society of Economists should be addressed to:

Elizabeth L. Rankin, Secretary-Treasurer  
Southwestern Society of Economists  
Centenary College  
2911 Centenary Blvd.  
Shreveport, LA 71134

Tel: 318-869-5155  
E-Mail: [brankin@beta.centenary.edu](mailto:brankin@beta.centenary.edu)